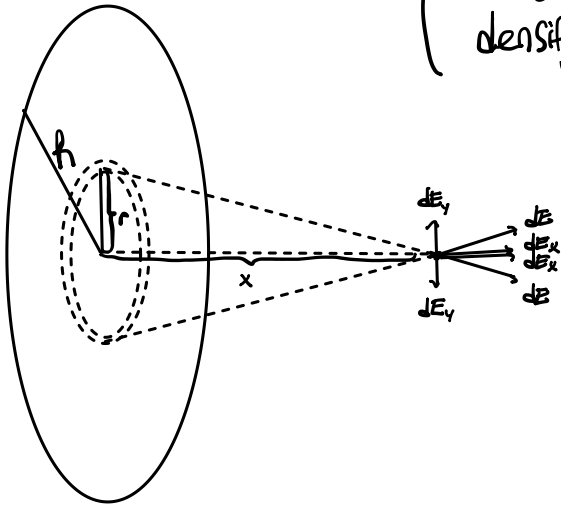


(charge density:  $\sigma$ )  $\left( \sigma = \frac{Q}{\pi R^2} \right)$



from the  $\vec{E}$  of a uniformly charged hoop

$$dE_x = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{dq \cdot x}{(x^2 + r^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \hat{x}$$

$$\left. \begin{aligned} dq &= \sigma dA \\ dA &= 2\pi r dr \end{aligned} \right\} dE_x = \frac{1}{4\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{2\pi\sigma x r dr}{(x^2 + r^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \hat{x}$$

$$\int dE_x = \int_0^R \frac{1}{2\epsilon_0} \frac{\sigma x r}{(x^2 + r^2)^{\frac{3}{2}}} \hat{x} dr = \frac{1}{2\epsilon_0} \sigma x \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + R^2}} \right) \hat{x} = \frac{1}{2\epsilon_0} \frac{Q}{\pi R^2} x \left( \frac{1}{x} - \frac{1}{\sqrt{x^2 + R^2}} \right) \hat{x} = \frac{1}{2\pi\epsilon_0} \frac{Q}{R^2} \left( 1 - \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + R^2}} \right) \hat{x} = \frac{2kQ}{R^2} \left( 1 - \frac{x}{\sqrt{x^2 + R^2}} \right) \hat{x} = \vec{E}$$